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ACTION ARA-15

INFO OCT-01 ADS-00 HA-05 PM-06 NSC-05 SP-02 SS-15
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FM AMEMBASSY BUENOS AIRES
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E.O. 12065: XDS-1 9/28/08 (CHAPLIN, MAXWELL) OR-M
TAGS: SHUM, AR
SUBJECT: (U) AMBASSADOR'S CONVERSATION WITH VIOLA: HUMAN
RIGHTS. TOPICS

REF: BUENOS AIRES 7962 AND 7963

1. (C - ENTIRE TEXT)

2. DURING THE AMBASSADOR'S SEPTEMBER 25 CONVERSATION
WITH GENERAL VIOLA THE FOLLOWING ADDITIONAL TOPICS
RELATED TO HUMAN RIGHTS CAME UP:

3. THE COMMISSION'S VISIT. VIOLA EMPHASIZED THAT HE
BELIEVED THAT THE VISIT WAS A POSITIVE EVENT ALTHOUGH
A GREAT MANY MILITARY OFFICERS DISAGREED WITH HIM. HE
HAD KIND WORDS FOR THE COMMISSION PRESIDENT, AND
DESCRIBED HIS MEETING WITH AGUILAR IN DETAIL: AGUILAR
GAVE HIM A LIST OF UNSIGNED RECOMMENDATIONS, MEANT
FOR THE ENTIRE JUNTA, IN WHICH HE SET OUT THE PROBLEM
OF PRISONERS HELD WITHOUT CHARGE, THE LENGTH OF THE
PEN LIST AND THE DISAPPEARED AS PRINCIPAL CONCERNs.
AGUILAR ADMITTED THE ARGENTINE GOVERNMENT ALREADY
HAD MOVED TO RESOLVE THE FIRST TWO CONCERNs. WHEN
AGUILAR ASKED FOR AN ACCOUNTING FOR THE DISAPPEARED,
VIOLA THREW UP HIS HANDS AND SAID THAT IT WAS VIRTUALLY

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IMPOSSIBLE FOR THE GOVERNMENT TO RESPOND. IF IT WERE
A MATTER OF COPING WITH SEVERAL HUNDRED THAT WOULD BE
ONE THING -- BUT THE GOVERNMENT IS INCAPABLE OF OFFERING
INFORMATION "ON SOME FOUR THOUSAND PEOPLE," VIOLA SAID.

Department of State, A/G/S/IPS/SSRP

Classify to _____
(Release) (Excise) (Deny) (Declassify)
Exemptions b (1) (2) (3) E.O. 13526 25x (1) (2)
Declassify after _____
With concurrence of _____ obtained _____ Date _____ 16
IPS by _____ Date _____ 12-2-16

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VIOLA SAID AGUILAR WAS FAIR AND DISPLAYED NO HOSTILITY TO THE GOA. VIOLA DID NOT BELIEVE THE COMMISSION REPORT WOULD BE FAVORABLE TO THE GOA, BUT WOULD RECOGNIZE THAT CONDITIONS ARE IMPROVING HERE.

4. DISAPPEARANCES. THE AMBASSADOR TACKLED VIOLA ON THE REMARKABLE NUMBER OF DISAPPEARANCES IN THE PAST SIX WEEKS. VIOLA RESPONDED DIRECTLY TO ONLY THREE CASES. MENDIZABAL AND CROATTA WERE TERRORISTS, HE SAID, WHO WERE ELIMINATED -- "WITH MY AUTHORIZATION," VIOLA ADDED -- IN THE COURSE OF THEIR ATTEMPTS TO CARRY OUT TEN ASSASSINATIONS IN ARGENTINA. OTHERS OF THIS ILK COULD EXPECT THE SAME TREATMENT. MRS. GONZALEZ WAS DETAINED TO PREVENT HER FROM TIPPING OFF THE TWO MENDIZABAL AND CROATTA TERRORISTS, WHO HAD BEEN IN THE COUNTRY TWO MONTHS. VIOLA DENIED ANY KNOWLEDGE OF THE WHEREABOUTS OF MRS. GONZALEZ'S HUSBAND. VIOLA WAS NONCOMMittal ABOUT THE OTHER AUGUST-SEPTEMBER DISAPPEAREDs. PROFESSING TO HAVE NO INFORMATION, HE SPECULATED THAT SOME OF THEM MIGHT SURFACE AND OTHERS MIGHT NOT.

5. VIOLA WAS UNCHARACTERISTICALLY EMPHATIC IN ASSERTING THAT THE PERIOD OF DISAPPEARANCES IS NOW AT AN END, ALTHOUGH ACTIVE TERRORISTS CAN STILL EXPECT SUMMARY TREATMENT. HE ASSERTED THAT THOSE WHOSE CRIMES WERE MERELY PAST ASSOCIATION, EVEN DIRECT, WITH SUBVERSIVE ORGANIZATIONS WILL NO LONGER BE PICKED UP. HE MADE A FLAT COMMITMENT TO

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THE AMBASSADOR IMMEDIATELY TO INVESTIGATE AND PRODUCE ANY "INNOCENT" PERSON WHOM THE AMBASSADOR SUSPECTED MUGHT HAVE BEEN ABDUCTED BY GOVERNMENT FORCES. "ANY TIME YOU HEAR OF A DISAPPEARANCE, COME TO ME." (COMMENT: WE HAVE BEE, FOR SOME TIME.)

6. CAMPORA. VIOLA SAID THE CAMPORA MATTER WAS VERY SERIOUS. CAMPORA MAY INDEED BE ILL BUT ALL THE EVIDENCE WAS NOT IN YET. AN EVEN LARGER NUMBER OF MILITARY MEN WILL GAG ON CAMPORA'S RELEASE THAN THEY DID IN THE CASE OF TIMERMAN. VIOLA WAS ANXIOUS AND PESSIMISTIC.

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